## Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine Yaroslav Mudryi National Law University

Department of Law of the European Union

## SYLLABUS

## of academic discipline

## "JUDICIAL PROTECTION IN THE EUROPEAN UNION"

Level of higher education – Second (Master's) level Degree of higher education – Master Field of knowledge – 29 "International relations" Speciality – 293 "International Law" Discipline status – the student's discretion Recruitment year – 2022 **Syllabus of academic discipline "Judicial protection in the European Union"** for students of the second (master's) level of higher education in the field of knowledge 29 "International Relations" of the speciality 293 "International Law". Kharkiv: Yaroslav Mudryi National Law University, 2022. 18 p.

Developer: Tetyana Komarova, Doctor of Law, Professor,

## Approved at the meeting of the EU Law Department (minutes No.1 dated "01" September 2022)

**The head of the department** – Yakovyuk Ivan Vasyliovych, doctor of legal sciences, professor, professor

The updated version (with changes and additions) was approved at a meeting of the Department of Law of the European Union (minutes No 12 of 22 June 2023)

**The head of the department** – Komarova Tatyana Vyacheslavovna, doctor of legal sciences, professor, professor

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Title of the course	Judicial protection in the European Union		
Type of the course	At the student's discretion		
Lecturer	Tetyana Vyacheslavivna Komarova, professor of the Department of		
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Online	Join the Zoom conference		
consultations	https://us04web.zoom.us/j/7607429176?pwd=THpyc1VGQ1BadDU3T		
	HE5ZDQ2YkExQT09		
	Conference ID: 760 742 9176		

Information about the lecturer

#### **Course Overview**

The subject of study is the law of the European Union, which regulates relations in the field of the administration of justice by the Court of Justice of the European Union.

The course examines the structure, jurisdiction and case law of the Court of Justice of the EU are studied. An analysis of the main procedures of the EU Court of Justice is carried out, especially the preliminary procedure, the procedure for challenging EU acts and claims against member states for non-fulfillment of obligations.

Special attention is paid to the possibility of protecting the rights of private individuals in the EU Court of Justice, including Ukrainian individuals. An analysis of the CJEU case law and analysis of fundamental decisions with a Ukrainian element is carried out.

## The aim and tasks of academic discipline

#### The aim and tasks of the discipline.

*The aim of* the discipline is to form theoretical, practical and scientific knowledge in the field of judicial protection in the EU, the principles of its provision and guarantees, the functioning and implementation of the jurisdictions granted to

the Court of Justice of the EU, the formation of professional ideas about the mechanisms for protecting the rights of individuals within the Union, deepening the legal outlook of students, as well as in the development of skills to correctly use the EU law in future professional activities.

## Tasks:

- mastering by students of the necessary theoretical provisions developed by the EU law, which reveal the essence and peculiarities of judicial protection in the EU;

- mastering the normative material resulting from the law-making activity of EU institutions and bodies, the practice of the EU judicial system, as well as those rules of conduct that are formed in the process of cooperation between the EU, its member states and other subjects of international law;

- familiarization with the process of formation and functioning of all parts of the judicial system of the European Union;

- familiarization with the latest practice of the EU judicial system, as well as the development of students' skills to independently analyze and evaluate it, in particular through theoretical generalization of practical experience;

- identification of applied problems arising as a result of the protection of the rights of individuals in the EU judicial system, identification of ways to optimize these mechanisms;

- developing of skills to protect the rights of national law subjects to EU law;

- familiarization students with the methodology of obtaining information on various aspects of the judicial system of the European Union, including with through bibliography and modern technical means (electronic databases and the Internet).

The objective of the discipline includes teaching students to prepare court speeches and participate in court debates.

## The place of the discipline in the structure of the educational-professional programme. Interdisciplinary connections

Prerequisites: European Union law and its system.

*Co-requisites:* Legal regulation of the EU internal market, EU corporate law and governance, European Union competition (anti-monopoly) law, Protection of rights in the European Court of Human Rights, EU migration law.

## Expected learning outcomes of a student of higher education 1. Expected learning outcomes

As a result of mastering the discipline, the higher education student must demonstrate the following learning outcomes:

LO 1. Demonstrate knowledge of key concepts, principles, theories and doctrines of European Union judicial law

LO 2. Demonstrate knowledge of the specifics of the EU legal system, its sources and features of their formation and application, and their place in this hierarchy of EU judicial practice.

LO 3. Demonstrate knowledge of the laws of the evolution of the EU judicial system, its stages and the evolution of the jurisdiction of the EU judicial system.

LO 4. Search for, independent work and analyze domestic and foreign international legal literature in the context of researching current problems of the judicial system and judicial protection in the European Union.

LO 5. To characterize the evolution and current state of subjects that are subject to protection in the courts of the European Union.

LO 6. Identify the problems of access of Ukrainian subjects of law to judicial protection in the European Union.

LO 7. Analyze the main approaches to determining the nature and place of the judicial law of the European Union in the process of forming mechanisms for the protection of human rights, to be able to compare these mechanisms with other international mechanisms and national means of protection.

LO 8. Identify problems that arise in the process of applying judicial protection mechanisms at the level of the European Union and EU member states, propose ways

to overcome them in accordance with the principles of EU law, fundamental principles of international law, general principles of law, the practice of international organizations and modern doctrinal developments on the relevant issue.

LO 9. Describe the current state of development of the judicial system of the European Union, formulate own proposals for improving the relevant mechanisms of judicial protection of various legal entities.

LO 10. To carry out a logical, critical and systematic analysis of normative legal acts of the European Union and decisions of the courts of the European Union.

LO 11. Characterize the stages of development of mechanisms for the protection of the rights of individuals in the courts of the European Union.

LO 12. Identify the nature of judgements and ruling of EU courts.

LO 13. Demonstrate knowledge of case law related to the protection of the rights of Ukrainian individuals in the European Union.

No	Classroom classes (contact)		Independent work (in hours)
	Topics of lectures	Topics of practical classes	×
1	The history of the formation of the judicial system of the European Union.	The history of the formation of the judicial system of the European Union.	8
2	The structure of the EU judicial system at the current stage.	The structure of the EU judicial system at the current stage.	8
3	Proceedings to ensure enforcement of obligations under EU law.	Proceedings to ensure enforcement of obligations under EU law.	10
4	Proceedings in cases of annulment of illegitimate EU regulatory acts.	Proceedings in cases of annulment of illegitimate EU regulatory acts.	10
5	Preliminary proceedings to hear cases at the request of the national courts of the member states.	Preliminary proceedings to hear cases at the request of the national courts of the member states.	10

Types of educational activities and independent work for students of full-time higher education

6	1 0	Other proceedings in the Court of Justice of the EU.	10
7	Decisions of the Court of Justice of the EU: nature and functions.	Decisions of the Court of Justice of the EU: nature and functions.	8
8	The influence of the case law of the EU judicial system on EU institutions and law	The influence of the case law of the EU judicial system on EU institutions and law	8
9	Review of the case law of the EU Court of Justice for the past year.	Review of the case law of the EU Court of Justice for the past year.	10

#### Types of educational activities and independent work for students of higher education in the correspondence form of education

No	Classroom classes (contact)		Independent work (in hours)
	Topics of lectures	Topics of practical classes	
1	The structure of the EU judicial system at the current stage.		
2		Proceedings to ensure enforcement of obligations under EU law.	
3	Preliminary proceedings to hear cases at the request of the national courts of the member states.		110
4	The influence of the case law of the EU judicial system on EU institutions and law.		
5		Review of the case law of the EU Court of Justice for the past year.	

## Individual work of students

Individual work of students is carried out in the following forms:

- preparation of an individual final written work;

- development of new scientific and educational literature, legislative acts of foreign countries;

- work on cases on the adoption and implementation of administrative acts;

- writing essays and abstracts;
- preparation of abstracts for scientific and practical conferences;
- participation in competitions of student scientific works;
- preparation for practical classes, colloquiums and testing.

# Educational, methodical and information support of the educational discipline

## **Basic literature:**

- 1. European Union law: the basics of the theory: a textbook / edited by I. V. Yakovyuk. Kharkiv: Pravo, 2021 . 360 p.
- Law of the European Union: textbook / [R. A. Petrov (head of the author's group), A. O. Vakulenko, Van Elsuwege P. and others] ; under the editorship R. A. Petrova. Kind. 10th, amended and supplemented. Kharkiv: Pravo, 2021. 484 p.
- Law of the European Union: regulation. materials / arranged by: I. V. Yakovyuk, T. M. Anakina, T. V. Komarova, O. Ya. Tragnyuk; under the editorship I. V. Yakovyuk. Kharkiv: Pravo, 2019. 500 p.
- 4. European law: the law of the European Union: a textbook: in four books. / for general ed. V. I. Muravyov. K.: In Yure, 2015-2016.
- 5. The history of European integration from the Roman Empire to the European Union: a monograph / ed. I. V. Yakovyuk. K., 2012. 208 p.
- State sovereignty in the conditions of European integration: monogr. / edited by Yu. P. Bytyaka, I. V. Yakovyuk. K.: Law of Ukraine, 2012. 336 p.
- Kopiyka V. V. The European Union: history and principles of functioning: academic. manual / V. V. Kopiyka, T. I. Shinkarenko; under the editorship V. I. Huberskyi. 2nd ed., corrected. and added K.: Znannia, 2012. 759 p.
- 8. Cairns V. Introduction to the law of the European Union: Education. manual / Trans. from English K.: Znannia, 2002. 381 p.
- 9. Komarova T. V. Jurisdiction of the Court of the European Union: monograph. Kh.: Pravo, 2010. 360 p.
- 10.Komarova T.V. Court of the European Union: development of the judicial system and practice of interpretation of EU law: monograph. Kharkiv: Pravo, 2018. 528 p.
- 11.Kopiyka, V.V., The European Union at the present stage: structural changes and development strategy : scientific edition / V.V. Kopiyka, T.I. Shinkarenko, M.A. Myronova. K.: Znannia, 2010. 94 p.
- 12.Kordon M.V. European and Euro-Atlantic integration of Ukraine / Education. Manual. K.: TsUL, 2008. 172 p.

- 13. Mykievich M. M. Institutional law of the European Union in the sphere of foreign policy and security: Monograph. Lviv: LNU Publishing Center named after Ivan Franko, 2005. 416 p.
- 14.Petrov R. A. Transposition of the "acquis" of the European Union into the legal systems of third countries: monogr.K. : Ishtina, 2011. 384 p.
- 15.Deepening of relations between the EU and Ukraine: what, why and how? / Under the editorship M. Emerson and V. Movchan. Brussels: CEPS, Kyiv: IED, 2016. 255 p.
- 16.Poselsky V. The European Union: institutional foundations of European integration.K.: Smoloskip, 2002. 168 p.
- 17.Law of the European Union: textbook. / edited by V. I. Muravyov. K.: Yurinkom Inter, 2011. 704 p.
- 18.Sidoruk T.V. Integration processes in modern Europe: education. manual Lviv: LA "Pyramid", 2010. 354 p.
- 19.Todi F., Essay on the history of the European Union. / Trans. from English M. Marchenko. K.: K.I.S., 2001. 142 p.
- 20. Tyushka A. Treaty on the constitution for Europe: genesis, legal nature, political value. K.: K.I.S., 2007. 228 p
- 21.Hartly T. K. Fundamentals of European Community law / T. K. Hartly; [trans. with English]. M.: Law and Law, UNITY, 1998. –03 c.
- 22.Yakovyuk I.V. Legal foundations of European integration: general theoretical analysis: monograph. Kh.: Pravo, 2013. 760 p.

## Additional literature:

- 1. Anakina T. M. Institutional model of cooperation between Ukraine and the European Union under the Association Agreement. *Law forum.* 2013. No. 3. P. 14-21.
- 2. Anakina T. M. Peculiarities of Eastern Partnership policy in the context of European integration of Ukraine. *The European Union and Ukraine: peculiarities of mutual relations at the present stage* (Series "Scientific reports"; issue 1). Kh.: Oberig, 2012. P. 48-61.
- 3. Anakina T. Comparative legal characteristics of the Association Agreement and the Partnership and Cooperation Agreement between Ukraine and the European Union. *Visn. National Acad. rights of Sciences of Ukraine.* 2013. No. 4 (75). P. 123-132.
- 4. Anakina T. Regulation of the rights of certain vulnerable groups of persons under the EU Charter on Fundamental Rights: experience for Ukraine. *Ukrainian Journal of International Law.* 2015. No. 2. C. 41-46.
- 5. Galan V.O. The latest trends in the development of European mediation. European Institute of Peace. *The strategy of carrying out the constitutional reform in the conditions of the integration of Ukraine into the EU* : Collection of sciences. articles

and abstracts of reports. for mother science and practice conference, Kharkiv, May 20, 2015. H.: State Research Institute. building and premises self-government, 2015. P. 52-56.

- Golovko-Gavrysheva O. Legal regulation of social policy in the European Union: theoretical aspects: monograph; Lviv. national University named after Ivan Franko. L.: Ed. center of LNU named after Ivan Franko, 2008. 220 c.
- Komarova T.V. Practice of the Court of the European Union regarding the accession of the EU to the Convention on the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms. *Actual problems of modern international law* : coll. Science articles based on the materials of the 1st Kharkiv International Law Readings, dedicated to the memory of Prof. M. V. Yanovsky and V. S. Semenov, Kharkiv, November 27, 2015; Kh.: Pravo, 2015. P. 135-144.
- 8. Komarova T. V. Direct effect of association agreements with the European Union: Ukrainian dimension. *The Rome Declaration of the EU: new priorities for the development of a united Europe* : a collection of scientific articles based on the materials of the scientific and practical conference (Kharkov, May 12, 2017). P. 7-15.
- 9. Komarova T. V. The Court of the EU and the national interests of the member states of the European Union. *Problems of legality* . 2016. Issue 134. P. 190-198.
- 10.Komarova T.V. The Court of Justice of the European Coal and Steel Community as a prototype of the Court of Justice of the EU. *Issues of legality* 2018. Vol. 140. P.144-153.
- 11.Komarova T.V. Practice of the EU Court of Justice and constitutionalization of European law . *Rule of law* . 2018. No. 29. P. 123-130.
- 12.Komarova T. The phenomenon of judicial activism in the practice of the Court of Justice of the European Union. *Law of Ukraine* . 2018. No. 2. P. 217-232.
- **13.** Komarova T. V. The problem of protecting the rights of private individuals in the Court of Justice of the European Union. *Law forum* . 2018. No. 1. P. 66–72.
- Komarova T.V. Legal force of decisions of the Court of Justice of the European Union. *Scientific Bulletin of the Uzhhorod National University*. "Law" series. 2018. No. 49. Volume 2. P. 193-196.
- 15.Komarova T.V. Peculiarities of interaction of national courts of EU member states with the Court of Justice of the European Union . *Law and society* . 2018. No. 2, part 2. P. 234-238.
- 16.Komarova T.V. Organization of the judicial system of the European Union. *Bulletin* of the National Academy of Legal Sciences of Ukraine . Volume 25. No. 1, 2018. P. 79-96.
- 17.Komarova T.V. Formation of the judicial corps in the EU: recent trends. *Problems* of legality . 2018. Issue 141. P. 201-213.

- 18.Komarova T.V. Procedural autonomy of national courts of EU member states in the practice of the Court of Justice of the European Union. *Entrepreneurship, economy and law*. 018. No. 5. P. 280-285.
- 19.Komarova T.V. The relationship between international law and EU law in the practice of the Court of Justice of the European Union. *Scientific Bulletin of Kherson State University. Series Legal sciences*. 2018. Issue 2. Volume. 2. P. 164-168.
- 20.Komarova T.V. The EU Court of Justice as a body for the protection of fundamental human rights. *State and law*. 2018. Issue 80. P. 173-188.
- 21.Komarova T. Interaction of the Court of Justice of the European Union with other judicial institutions. *Law of Ukraine* . 2018. 4. P. 223-232.
- 22.Komarova T. Practice of the Court of Justice of the European Union regarding the protection of procedural rights of competition subjects in the EU internal market. *Journal of European and Comparative Law*. 2018. 8. P. 23-41.
- 23.Komarova T. The role of the Court of Justice of the European Union in the formation of the doctrine of constitutionalization of EU law. *Law of Ukraine* . 2019. No. 6. P. 69-85.
  - 24.D amirchyiev, MI; Komarov, VV; Komarova, TV. Protection of Ukrainian Business in the European Union Competition Law . Financial credit activity : problems theories and practice \_ Tom . 4, No. 31 (2019). S. \_ 105-111.
  - 25.Kulabukhova A. V. The influence of citizens on the functioning of the EU and the problem of the "deficit of democracy". *State construction and local self-government*. Kh.: Pravo, 2015. Vol. 29. P. 166–178.
  - 26.Kulabukhova A. V. Evolution of the idea of common European citizenship before the Maastricht Treaty. *Law forum.* 2016. No. 1. P. 128–134.
  - 27.Kulabukhova A. V. Catalog of the rights of citizens of the European Union. *Law and innovation*. 2016. No. 1. P. 270–275.
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  - 29.Mushak N. B. International legal principles of protection and provision of human rights in European international organizations: monograph; under the editorship

Prof. V. I. Muravyov; National Acad. of Sciences of Ukraine, Kyiv. University of Law K.: Lira-K, 2013. –188 p.

- 30.Mushak N. B. Legal principles of the functioning of the Schengen area: monograph. Odesa: Phoenix, 2017. 442 p.
- 31.Sarakutsa M. O. Some aspects of realization of political rights of citizens of the European Union . *Law and society* . 2014. No. 1. P. 42–48.
- 32.Sviatun O. V. Consular protection of EU citizens in third countries. *Visnyk Kyiv. national University named after Taras Shevchenko. International relations* \_ 2012. Issue 38–39. P. 111–115.
- 33.Smirnova K. V. Legal regulation of competition in the European Union: theory and practice: monograph; Kyiv. national University named after Taras Shevchenko. Odesa: Phoenix, 2015. 429 p.
- 34. Tragnyuk O. Ya. The influence of the practice of the EU Court on the limitation of the competence of the member states of the European Union regarding the acquisition and loss of EU citizenship. *European integration in the context of modern geopolitics* : coll. of science Art. according to the materials of sciences. conference, Kharkiv, May 24. 2016. Kharkiv, 2016. P. 52–61.
- 35.Trahnyuk O. Ya. Some legal means of overcoming the deficit of democracy in the European Union (on the example of the institute of citizens' initiative in the EU). *State construction and local self-government.* Kh.: Pravo, 2011. Vol. 22. P. 86–95.
- 36. Yakovyuk I. V. EU citizenship: concept and relationship with national citizenship. *Problems of legality* . 2010. Issue 107. P. 13–22.
- 37.A Plea for a Foreign Affairs Exception. *Legal Issues of Economic Integration*. 2003. Vol. 30, No. 1. R. 61–79.
- 38.Abenhaïm M. Epilogue, at least, on the reform of the General Court. Kluwer Competition Law Blog, January 26, 2016. URL: http://kluwercompetitionlawblog.com/2016/01/26/epilogue-at-last-on-the-reform-of-thegeneralcourt/ (accessed March 13 2018).
- 39.Baranowska G. 'A Tale of Two Borders: Poland's continued illegal actions at its border with Belarus', (10 March 2022) VerfBlog, https://verfassungsblog.de/a-tale-of-two-borders/.
- 40.Barents R. Remedies and Procedures before the EU Courts . Wolters Kluwer, 2016. 909
- 41.Blauberger M. With Luxembourg in Mind ... The Remaking of National Policies in the Face of ECJ Jurisprudence. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2012. Vol. 19, Issue 1. P. 109–126.
- 42.Blauberger M. The European Court of Justice and its political Impact. *West European Politics*. 2017. Vol. 40, No. 4. P. \_ 907–918.

- 43.Cartabia M. Europe as a Space of Constitutional Interdependence: New Questions about the Preliminary Ruling. *German Law Journal* . 2015. Vol. 16, No. 6. R. 1791–1796.
- 44.Grabowska-Moroz B., Grogan J., Kochenov DV Reconciling Theory and Practice of the Rule of Law in the European Union. *Hague J Rule Law* . 2022 . 14 . P. 101–1 10.
- 45.Hegedüs D., Levine D. Hungary monitors not enough to stop first 'rigged' election in EU (16 February 2022) euobserver, https://euobserver.com/opinion/154355.
- 46.Kochenov D. 'The Acquis and Its Principles: The Enforcement of 'Law' versus the Enforcement of 'Values' in the European Union', in A. Jakab and D. Kochenov (eds), The Enforcement of EU Law and Values (OUP, 2017), 8.
- 47.Kochenov DV Elephants in the Room: The European Commission's 2019 Communication on the Rule of Law . *Hague Journal on the Rule of Law* . 2019 . 11 . P. 423-450.
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- 51.Lazowski, A. and Butler, G. (ed.) 2022. Shaping EU Law the British Way. UK Advocates General at the Court of Justice of the European Union. Oxford Hart Publishing. 654 p.
- 52.Lazowski, A. (ed.) 2010. *The application of EU law in the new member states: brave new world*. Oxford Oxford University Press. 586 p.
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- 57.Rasmussen H. On the Law and Policy in the European Court of Justice. Dorderecht ; Boston; London: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1986. 555 p.
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- 59.Recommendations to national courts and tribunals in relation to the initiation of preliminary ruling proceedings (2018/C 257/01). *Court of Justice of the European Union. Official Journal of the European Union.* 2018.
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- 62.Valiullina F. Dialogue of the Courts in Europe: Interactions between the European Court of Human Rights, the Court of Justice of the European Union and the Courts of the ECHR Member States. *Doctor's thesis.* 2017.
- 63.Wagenbaur B. Court of Justice of the EU: Commentary on Statute and Rules of Procedure. CH Beck, Hart, Nomos, 2013. 921
- 64.Ward A. Judicial Review and the Rights of Private Parties in EC Law. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000. 700 p.
- 65.Wennerås P. Saving a forest and the rule of law: Commission v Poland. Case C-441/17 R, Commission v Poland, Order of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 20 November 2017 . *CMLRev* . 2019 . 56. P. 541 -562 .

and their member states, on the other hand, 2014: <u>http://www.kmu.gov.ua/kmu/control/uk</u>/publish/article?art\_id=248387631&cat\_id=223223535

Implementation of the Association Agreement by Ukraine: https://pulse.kmu.gov.ua

EU acquis acts translated into Ukrainian: <u>https://minjust.gov.ua/acquis-communautaire</u>

## Internet resources:

Official website of the EU: http://europa.eu.int

European Parliament: <u>www.europarl.europa.eu</u>

Council of the EU: <u>www.consilium.europa.eu</u>

European Commission: ec.europa.eu

EU Court of Justice: <u>http://curia.europa.eu/</u>

European Chamber of Accounts: eca.europa.eu

European Central Bank: <u>www.ecb.int</u>

Economic and Social Committee: <u>www.eesc.europa.eu</u>

Committee of the Regions: <u>www.cor.europa.eu</u>

European Ombudsman: <u>www.ombudsman.europa.eu</u>

Agencies EU : europa.eu/agencies

Europol : <u>www.europol.europa.eu</u>

Database of EU legislation: <u>http://eur-lex.europa.eu/en/index.htm</u>

The official platform for the public who want to participate in the EU legislative process: http://ec.europa.eu/yourvoice/consultations/index\_en.htm

Animation about the decision-making process in the EU: http://europarliament.touteleurope.eu/understanding/decision-making/ print.html

General reports on EU activities http://europa.eu/generalreport/en/welcome.htm

HumanrightsinEUlaw(EUinformationsite):http://europa.eu/pol/rights/index\_en.htm

Center for official EU documentation: publications.europa.eu

Catalogs: <u>www.europa.eu.int/libraries</u>

Eurostat: epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu

European space: http://eu.prostir.ua/

EU Historical Archives: http://www.iue.it/ECArchives/EN/Eurhistar.shtml

European External Action Service: http://www.eeas.europa.eu/

RepresentationEUinUkrainehttp://eeas.europa.eu/delegations/ukraine/index\_uk.htm

Association Agreement between Ukraine, on the one hand, and the European Union, the European Atomic Energy Community and their member states, on the other hand, 2014: <u>http://www.kmu.gov.ua/kmu/control/uk/publish/article?art\_id=248387631&cat\_id=223223535</u>

Implementation of the Association Agreement by Ukraine: https://pulse.kmu.gov.ua

EU acquis acts translated into Ukrainian: <u>https://minjust.gov.ua/acquis-communautaire</u>

## Lecturer's requirements

Students *must* : regularly attend practical classes; systematically and actively work in lectures and practical classes; give a full and thorough answer to the question; justify your point of view when discussing the report; fully and convincingly present arguments when solving tasks; to analyze the norms of EU law and their compliance with national law, to analyze judicial and law enforcement practice; qualitatively perform written practical tasks, control and independent work. Practical lessons missed for valid reasons can be reworked upon prior agreement with the teacher.

Students *are recommended to*: participate in scientific conferences, competitions of scientific works, the work of a scientific circle of international law, write scientific articles, participate in a moot court on EU law, take additional online courses on EU law.

The teacher *takes into account* other educational and scientific achievements of the student, which are confirmed by documents (letters, diplomas, certificates, etc.).

It is a mandatory requirement that students comply with the norms of the "Code of Academic Ethics of the Yaroslav Mudryi National Law University" ( https://nlu.edu.ua/files/norm\_doc/kodeks\_academichnoyi\_etyky.pdf ).

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The teacher pays special attention to compliance with the anti-plagiarism policy. In the case of detection of signs of violation of the rules regarding the prevention of plagiarism or the independence of writing the work, a decision may be made to cancel the grade for the work.

Attendance at lectures and practical classes is mandatory. During both lectures and practical classes, students have the right to ask the teacher questions on the relevant topic at any time and are invited to take an active part in the discussion. During classroom classes, please use gadgets only for educational purposes (for example, to view lecture presentations, keep lecture notes and track the necessary information. In case of urgent need, you can leave the classroom without disturbing the teacher and other students.

#### **Control measures of learning outcomes**

Forms of students' knowledge control are ongoing monitoring and final control.

The task of ongoing monitoring is to check the understanding and assimilation of certain material, the ability to independently process texts, the ability to understand the content of a topic or section, the ability to publicly or in writing present certain material (presentation).

The objects of ongoing monitoring of students' knowledge are:

a) systematic and active work at lectures, practical classes (attending relevant forms of the educational process, activity and level of knowledge when discussing issues; participation in student conferences, circles, competitions, Olympiads; other forms of work);

b) execution of test control works (test modules);

c) performance of tasks for independent processing (independent processing of topics in general or individual issues; writing abstracts, essays and their presentation; preparation of abstracts of educational or scientific texts; preparation of abstract materials from publications; other forms of work).

In the course of a practical lesson, a student can receive a grade on a six-point scale (0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6);

The mandatory form of independent work of students is the preparation of an individual final written work. The maximum number of points based on the results of the defense of an individual final written work is 20 points.

The form of final control of the knowledge of higher education students in an academic discipline is a differentiated assessment. The minimum number of points to obtain a differentiated credit is 60 points.

	Skins Rating Scale: National and EC15			
Rating according	Definition	Rating on a national	Rating according to the	
to the		scale	100-point scale	
ECTS		for credit	used at NYU	
scale				
Α	Excellent - Excellent performance, with			
	only a few mistakes		90 - 100	
В	Very good - average level of work with			
	some mistakes		80-89	
С	Good - correct work with minor	Pass		
	mistakes		75-79	
D	Satisfactory - not bad, but with many			
	mistakes		70-74	
Ε	<b>Sufficient</b> – the performance satisfies			
	the minimum criteria		60-69	
FX	<b>Unsatisfactory</b> – with the possibility of			
	re-examination	Fail	35-59	
F	Unsatisfactory – with compulsory re-			
	study of subject		0 - 34	

Skills Rating Scale: National and ECTS