

## ОСНОВИ ТЕСТОВИХ ЗАВДАНЬ

для підготовки до іспиту з навчальної дисципліни

«Іноземна мова (англійська)» у 2021 році

Шановні аспіранти!

Іспит з іноземної мови буде проводитись у дистанційному режимі в форматі тестування (тест із завданнями на множинний вибір (multiple choice test)). Тестова база складається з 430 питань.

На виконання тесту передбачено 60 хвилин, протягом яких необхідно відповісти на 60 питань, що складаються з основи (речення з пропуском або запитання) і альтернатив (варіантів відповіді). Лише один з варіантів відповіді є вірним.

Наприклад:

1. *“You live in a huge house, don’t you?” – “Yes, but we ...!”*

*didn’t use to*

*use not*

*weren’t used to*

*didn’t used to*

2. *Which of the words is a synonym for “to comprehend”?*

*to interpret*

*to understand*

*to infer*

Тестові завдання охоплюють лексичний<sup>1</sup> та граматичний<sup>2</sup> матеріал, що вивчався протягом року, і перевіряють знання лексики, що використовується в англомовному науковому дискурсі (academic vocabulary), та вміння коректно вживати основні граматичні конструкції англійської мови.

<sup>1</sup> Лексика у підручнику Michael McCarthy, Felicity O’Dell, *Academic Vocabulary in Use*. Cambridge University Press, 2008. 178p.: UNITS 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 31, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 41, 43, 45, 49, 50.

<sup>2</sup> Граматичний матеріал за підручником Mann Malcolm, Taylore-Knowles S., *Destination B2. Grammar & Vocabulary*. Macmillan, 2008. 254 p. : Units 1, 3, 5, 9, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27.

## GRAMMAR

1. He admitted \_\_\_\_\_ the car but denied \_\_\_\_\_ it by himself.
2. How do you feel if someone laughs at you? I hate people \_\_\_\_\_ at me.
3. She wants him \_\_\_\_\_ to the country during the summer.
4. I dream of \_\_\_\_\_ a law school and \_\_\_\_\_ a lawyer.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ English is the best way of \_\_\_\_\_ it.
6. She dreams of her son's \_\_\_\_\_ a director of the company.
7. Nobody heard her \_\_\_\_\_ English.
8. We stopped at the motorway services \_\_\_\_\_ something to eat.
9. I'm not really interested in \_\_\_\_\_ to the University.
10. This article is worth \_\_\_\_\_.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ a foreign language you can \_\_\_\_\_ great opportunities in your life.
12. He usually left us without \_\_\_\_\_ a word.
13. The horse \_\_\_\_\_ the race \_\_\_\_\_ the winner of the same event two years ago.
14. His mother was against his \_\_\_\_\_ football.
15. Miss Benson was looking forward to \_\_\_\_\_ the title role in the new play.
16. My friends need \_\_\_\_\_ English.
17. It's never too late \_\_\_\_\_.
18. I like \_\_\_\_\_ the people happy.
19. I'm taking my sister out as she \_\_\_\_\_ any sun for a long time.
20. He \_\_\_\_\_ ill for three months already.
21. Who goes sightseeing?
22. I usually \_\_\_\_\_ a blouse and jeans at home, but today I \_\_\_\_\_ on a new dress.
23. What \_\_\_\_\_ the president \_\_\_\_\_?  
-He \_\_\_\_\_ a contract.
24. Look! The cat \_\_\_\_\_ your cutlet.
25. You look pale. You \_\_\_\_\_ too hard these days.
26. What \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ since I saw you last?
27. It is 8.30. Ben and Ann \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast.
28. She \_\_\_\_\_ a journalist nowadays.

29. You \_\_\_ always \_\_\_ your things. Put them into your bag.
30. What place \_\_\_ the youth of our country occupy in all branches now?
31. I \_\_\_ home for lunch on Mondays. I have lunch in the canteen.
32. Westminster Abbey is the ancient old church in which the coronation ceremonies of almost all English kings and queens \_\_\_ place.
33. This is the most interesting film I \_\_\_ ever \_\_\_.
34. "Nobody \_\_\_ in that country," said Pinocchio to his friend.
35. "Little boy", said a man, "why do you carry that umbrella over your head?  
It \_\_\_ and the sun \_\_\_".
36. -Who often has dinner at the canteen?
37. I \_\_\_ never \_\_\_ him before.
38. The weather is awful, it \_\_\_ all day.
39. It is 2 o'clock. I \_\_\_ afraid I \_\_\_ late.
40. The milk is hot I \_\_\_ on it to make it cold.
41. \_\_\_ this engineer work at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
42. He \_\_\_ never \_\_\_ him sing.
43. Look! There \_\_\_ a man sitting at the first table near the door. He \_\_\_ at us.
44. These engineers always \_\_\_ in the office and \_\_\_.
45. It's the happiest evening I \_\_\_ ever \_\_\_ .
46. While \_\_\_ to school we always \_\_\_ a bus.
47. We don't like him because he always \_\_\_ lies.
48. She \_\_\_ at school since 1984.
49. When I started to work here I needed a lot of help, but now I \_\_\_\_\_ all the work on my own.
50. He \_\_\_\_\_ several books a month, but he doesn't have time any more.
51. We were surprised to see her driving – she \_\_\_\_\_ when we first met her.
52. When I had to commute to work every day I \_\_\_\_\_ very early.
53. I'm afraid I'll never \_\_\_\_\_ in this place. I simply don't like it and never will.
54. Whenever we came to Coventry, we always \_\_\_\_\_ in the Central Hotel.

55. When Pete Smith was the head of our office everything \_\_\_\_\_ well organized.  
Now it's total chaos here.
56. Mr Lazy was shocked when he joined our busy company because he \_\_\_\_\_  
doing much work every day.
57. She \_\_\_\_\_ be a long-distance runner when she was younger.
58. I \_\_\_\_\_ to sleep very well, but then I started doing yoga and it really helps.
59. I'm a teacher so I \_\_\_\_\_ to speaking in public.
60. We \_\_\_\_\_ much positive feedback about our old product, but the new formula  
is really successful.
61. Even though I liked my old job, I \_\_\_\_\_ the long hours.
62. She never \_\_\_\_\_ to eat soup.
63. "I'll drink tea from this tin mug." "Where \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ it?"
64. It was dark and cold. At one moment he thought that he \_\_\_\_\_ his way.
65. I didn't know anyone in the city where I \_\_\_\_\_ to get.
66. -Why \_\_\_\_\_ you go to the plant?  
- I \_\_\_\_\_ no time.
67. A policeman \_\_\_\_\_ me crossing the street yesterday.
68. Arthur \_\_\_\_\_ all his exams by 5 o'clock yesterday.
69. He evidently \_\_\_\_\_ his shoes for a very long time. They were worn-out.
70. So, the invisible man \_\_\_\_\_ into the shop and \_\_\_\_\_ down.
71. -We were at the theatre 2 days ago. The performance was excellent.  
-Who \_\_\_\_\_ the leading part?
72. One day the boys found a dead man in the forest. He \_\_\_\_\_.
73. His father \_\_\_\_\_ a doctor and he \_\_\_\_\_ to make his son a doctor, too.
74. During his school years Cronin \_\_\_\_\_ great interest in literature.
75. He \_\_\_\_\_ the box yesterday, because he had to do it.
76. While the gentlemen \_\_\_\_\_ the recent events, the ladies \_\_\_\_\_ about the weather.
77. She \_\_\_\_\_ you a letter three weeks ago.
78. When he \_\_\_\_\_ home I \_\_\_\_\_ him the book.
79. They \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast at 7 and \_\_\_\_\_ home at eight.

80. Long ago people \_\_\_ little about those minerals.
81. The dentist \_\_\_ two of his teeth. One of them \_\_\_ quite good.
82. I couldn't imagine what \_\_\_ to her.
83. He felt that he \_\_\_ it wrong.
84. I \_\_\_ my homework when my mother came.
85. Turning I found my father sitting beside me on the sofa. I said "How \_\_\_ you \_\_\_ here?"
86. Last summer we \_\_\_ a trip to Houston.
87. He \_\_\_ barely \_\_\_ of him until that evening.
88. She \_\_\_ in Tashkent five years ago.
89. We \_\_\_ English, so I know it a little.
90. Yesterday at this time it \_\_\_.
91. We \_\_\_ he \_\_\_ ill.
92. I \_\_\_ to start a new life tomorrow.
93. Mark \_\_\_\_\_ to school next year.
94. This time tomorrow they \_\_\_ dinner.
95. What's happened to your hair? Your mother \_\_\_.
96. I \_\_\_ if you come too late tomorrow.
97. Be quick or we \_\_\_ for school.
98. What \_\_\_ you \_\_\_ next Sunday?
99. I think I \_\_\_ a cassette recorder and use it in class.
100. We \_\_\_ for Niagara tomorrow.
101. I'll ask him what he \_\_\_ for lunch.
102. Who \_\_\_ for a walk tomorrow?
103. They \_\_\_ their English exam at this time tomorrow.
104. My boss \_\_\_ some V.I.P's tomorrow.
105. Ask him when the engineers \_\_\_ finish the talks.
106. He \_\_\_ to learn French next year.
107. All the children \_\_\_ on an excursion next week.
108. \_\_\_ you \_\_\_ at 6 tomorrow?

109. I will be back by 6 and I hope you \_\_\_ a good sleep by that time.
110. This time tomorrow we \_\_\_ probably \_\_\_ fishing.
111. What \_\_\_ you \_\_\_ at 6 tomorrow?
112. By the end of the first term we \_\_\_ many English books.
113. He \_\_\_ for you at 7 in the evening next Sunday.
114. I \_\_\_ them some money if they \_\_\_ me for.
115. If I \_\_\_ shopping I \_\_\_ some food tomorrow.
116. We \_\_\_ for a walk if the weather \_\_\_ fine.
117. Mike \_\_\_ certainly if he \_\_\_ not busy.
118. I \_\_\_ next week if I can \_\_\_ a train ticket.
119. I \_\_\_ happy if I \_\_\_ the university.
120. Our fate is in her hands now. If she \_\_\_ tickets we \_\_\_ away.
121. If you \_\_\_ in their talk they \_\_\_.
122. Mr. Brown \_\_\_ to me 2 hours ago to return the book which he \_\_\_ .
123. No sooner he \_\_\_ than he \_\_\_ ill.
124. He said that he \_\_\_ school and he \_\_\_ to enter the academy.
125. It \_\_\_ dark and it \_\_\_ .
126. Henry \_\_\_ Puerto Rico before he \_\_\_ to St. Thomas.
127. The company \_\_\_ some new equipment before the strike \_\_\_ .
128. I \_\_\_ he \_\_\_ it interesting.
129. \_\_\_ that they \_\_\_ about him.
130. On our way home we \_\_\_ the problem if we could \_\_\_ the fine celebration.
131. The greater part of London \_\_\_ of wood, but after the great fire wider streets and brick houses \_\_\_ .
132. After my parents \_\_\_ home my life \_\_\_ better.
133. Why \_\_\_ you come yesterday? We \_\_\_ a good time.
134. I \_\_\_ never \_\_\_ to Cambridge, but I once \_\_\_ Oxford.
135. We \_\_\_ to wait because the man \_\_\_.
136. We learned that he \_\_\_ the office 5 minutes before he \_\_\_.
137. - \_\_\_ you \_\_\_ him this week? - Yes, I \_\_\_ him on Sunday.

138. I \_\_\_ my interview with the vice-president when my daughter \_\_\_ me.
139. He \_\_\_ president for 8 years before he \_\_\_\_\_.
140. I went out of the house. It \_\_\_\_\_. It \_\_\_\_\_ for two weeks.
141. After long consideration we \_\_\_ to the conclusion our behaviour \_\_\_\_\_.
142. The plan \_\_\_ for two hours when he \_\_\_\_\_.
143. Christopher Columbus didn't know where he \_\_\_\_\_. When he landed, he didn't know where he \_\_\_ and when he got back to Spain, he didn't know where he \_\_\_\_\_.
144. That day after Mr. Brown \_\_\_ the letter he \_\_\_ me to clarify some details.
145. When he \_\_\_\_\_ 14 he \_\_\_\_\_ a sailor.
146. My sister \_\_\_ in Florida for one year when we \_\_\_ to New York.
147. He came to the writing table and \_\_\_ through the letters which \_\_\_ for him.
148. I ... over the phone when they brought me the letter.
149. We ... this problem for two hours when he came in.
150. I ... the documents. I had them when I came to work this morning.
151. That's the first time ..... an answer right today!
152. When we got to the airport, I realized I ..... my passport at home!
153. When I ... in Manchester next week, I'll phone you.
154. I looked out of the window and ... that we were flying over the mountains.
155. It ... snowing since I got up.
156. How long ... waiting?
157. Next year Sam will ... patients at this hospital for 25 years.
158. If you \_\_\_ faith in something, you \_\_\_ in something you cannot prove.
159. If you \_\_\_ ice, it \_\_\_\_\_.
160. The grass \_\_\_ wet if it \_\_\_\_\_.
161. If public transport \_\_\_ efficient, people \_\_\_ using their cars.
162. If you \_\_\_ water, it \_\_\_ a solid.
163. If it \_\_\_ this winter, we \_\_\_ skiing.
164. The British people think, if you \_\_\_ tea \_\_\_ you.
165. They are expecting us. They will be disappointed if we \_\_\_\_\_.
166. If you \_\_\_ Oxford, you \_\_\_ some interesting old buildings.

167. If you \_\_\_ properly, you \_\_\_ any problems with the test next week.
168. If I \_\_\_ you, I \_\_\_ it.
169. If Helen \_\_\_ anywhere in the world, she \_\_\_ in India.
170. If he \_\_\_ generous, he \_\_\_ the poor.
171. I am sure Mike will lend you some money. I \_\_\_ surprised if he \_\_\_.
172. If I \_\_\_ you, I \_\_\_ learning French next year.
173. The boy \_\_\_ at home an hour before if he had left his school at one o'clock yesterday.
174. \_\_\_, he would have signed his name in the corner.
175. If you had asked him yesterday, he \_\_\_ you everything.
176. If you had worked more, you \_\_\_ to translate this article yesterday.
177. She \_\_\_ if she \_\_\_ that she was ill.
178. If you \_\_\_ the dictionary yesterday, I \_\_\_ to translate the article today.
179. If the help \_\_\_ in time, the experiment \_\_\_ tomorrow afternoon.
180. If you \_\_\_ these pills yesterday, you \_\_\_ well now.
181. If he \_\_\_ English well, he \_\_\_ the article without difficulty yesterday.
182. If you \_\_\_ harder last year, you \_\_\_ English well now.
183. If you \_\_\_ the dictionary yesterday, I \_\_\_ to translate the article today.
184. If the help \_\_\_\_\_ in time, the experiment \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow afternoon.
185. She didn't know if the letter \_\_\_ by the time she \_\_\_.
186. If he \_\_\_ English well, he \_\_\_ the article without difficulty yesterday.
187. If you \_\_\_ harder last year, you \_\_\_ English well now.
188. If you \_\_\_ harder, you \_\_\_ more money and you \_\_\_ to buy a car.
189. If I had a mobile, I \_\_\_ you last night.
190. I wish \_\_\_ more responsible at work.
191. If only \_\_\_ me yesterday!
192. I wish you \_\_\_ laughing at him!
193. I wish I \_\_\_ in time yesterday evening! I have missed the beginning of the performance.
194. He wishes he \_\_\_ enough money to buy that car.



195. She wishes \_\_\_\_ making quarrels.
196. If only I \_\_\_\_ to help you!
197. You \_\_\_\_ open the windows. I'm cold.
198. Shoes \_\_\_\_ be either black or brown.
199. A: My car has been stolen.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_.
200. He \_\_\_\_ read faster a few years ago.
201. A horse \_\_\_\_ go twice as fast as an elephant.
202. \_\_\_\_ you speak Spanish?
203. A: \_\_\_\_ I go?  
B: Yes, you can.
204. \_\_\_\_ you help me with my homework?
205. A: I've got toothache.  
B: You'd \_\_\_\_ go to the dentist.
206. I \_\_\_\_ like to listen to guitar music.
207. His illness got worse and worse. In the end, he \_\_\_\_ go into hospital  
for an operation.
208. You \_\_\_\_ any more aspirins; you've had four already.
209. I've searched everywhere for Bob but I \_\_\_\_ to find him.
210. A: Mrs. Taylor was found dead with a wire around her neck.  
B: She \_\_\_\_ strangled.
211. You \_\_\_\_ spanked her. She didn't deserve it.
212. A: I wonder who took my alarm clock.  
B: It \_\_\_\_ Julia. She \_\_\_\_ supposed to get up early.
213. In a hundred years' time we \_\_\_\_ out of water to drink.
214. If you'd explained your problem to me, I \_\_\_\_ to help you.
215. Joe ran all the way. It wasn't necessary. Joe \_\_\_\_ run all the way.
216. Tom was serious when he said he wanted to be an actor when he  
grew up. We \_\_\_\_ at him. We hurt his feelings.
217. He \_\_\_\_ hungry. He isn't eating his food.

218. All the lights in Terry's room are turned off. He \_\_\_\_\_ sleeping.
219. Let's go to the seminar. It \_\_\_\_\_ interesting.
220. Children \_\_\_\_\_ taught to respect their elders.
221. This application \_\_\_\_\_ last week.
222. He said: "I am very busy today"  
He said \_\_\_\_\_.
223. Helen said: "Where have you been yesterday?"  
Helen asked \_\_\_\_\_.
224. He thought: "What am I going to do?"  
He thought \_\_\_\_\_.
225. Mother asked me \_\_\_\_\_.
226. "Do not play in the street!"
227. Ann: "Is your sister good at English?"  
Ann asked me \_\_\_\_\_.
228. Tom: "Do not forget to bring my book, Ann".  
Tom asked Ann: \_\_\_\_\_.
229. Mother: "We are going to have supper".  
Mother says \_\_\_\_\_.
230. Jack said: "I was at home yesterday."  
Jack said \_\_\_\_\_.
231. "Do you go in for sports?", he asked.  
He asked \_\_\_\_\_.
232. "Will Tom help me?" she said.  
She asked \_\_\_\_\_.
233. Peter said, "Alice, are you busy now?"  
Peter asked Alice \_\_\_\_\_.
234. My sister said: "I hope we shall go on an excursion to the lake".  
My sister said that \_\_\_\_\_ on an excursion to the lake.
235. Nick: "Did you see a bird in the tree?"  
Nick wonders \_\_\_\_\_ in the tree.

236. "Did you work at a factory 3 years ago?" she asked her friend.  
She asked her friend if she \_\_\_\_.
237. She said she \_\_\_\_ her friend for ages.
238. He asked her "Did anybody call this morning?"  
He asked her \_\_\_\_.
239. Teacher: "Tom, read the story, please".  
Teacher asked Tom \_\_\_\_.
240. He said "I met him in 1950".  
He said \_\_\_\_.
241. Jane asked Bob: "What did you buy yesterday?"  
Jane asked Bob what \_\_\_\_ .
242. He said, "I do not want to see this film".  
He said that \_\_\_\_ .
243. He says "What do the pupils study?"  
He asks \_\_\_\_ .
244. My mother told me \_\_\_\_.
245. The director wondered \_\_\_\_.
246. Mary says "I clean my room every day."  
Mary says that \_\_\_\_.
247. The delegation \_\_\_\_\_ at the station by the students yesterday.
248. I hope that the truth \_\_\_\_ very soon.
249. Everything \_\_\_\_\_ before you came.
250. The inspector is not in the town. He \_\_\_\_\_ to another place some days ago.
251. New sources of energy \_\_\_\_\_ developed nowadays.
252. You can't come in. She \_\_\_\_\_ for the TV.
253. I had an unpleasant feeling that I \_\_\_\_\_.
254. Let's go to the seminar. It \_\_\_\_\_ interesting.
255. Children \_\_\_\_\_ taught to respect their elders.
256. This application \_\_\_\_\_ last week.
257. We can't wait any longer! Something \_\_\_\_\_ immediately.

258. Transport systems \_\_\_\_\_ likely to change in the future. One probable difference is that there \_\_\_\_\_ more electric vehicles.
259. It is due \_\_\_\_\_ in five years' time.
260. No one brought up that question at the meeting. That question \_\_\_\_\_ up at the meeting.
261. People say that Istanbul is one of the world's most interesting cities. Istanbul \_\_\_\_\_ one of the world's most interesting cities.
262. Long ago, people thought that the earth was flat. Long ago, the earth \_\_\_\_\_ flat.
263. When I arrived, no arrangements \_\_\_\_\_.
264. A: Who's going to meet him at the airport?  
B: He \_\_\_\_\_ by our ambassador.
265. People like policemen \_\_\_\_\_ always \_\_\_\_\_ against flu.
266. The authorities will make him pay all his debts. He \_\_\_\_\_ pay all his debts.
267. She's spring-cleaning the house from bottom to top. The house \_\_\_\_\_ from top to bottom.
268. People don't bring up children properly these days. Children \_\_\_\_\_ properly these days.
269. Foreign investments \_\_\_\_\_ reduced by 20 per cent since the election.
270. In most non-western countries punishment \_\_\_\_\_ as a deterrent.
271. They hadn't done any damage to it. No damage \_\_\_\_\_ to it.
272. At the end of this month, I'll \_\_\_\_\_ on my project.
273. In a few minutes, I \_\_\_\_\_ here for over two hours.
274. We probably \_\_\_\_\_ by the time you get home.
275. I'll tell you the results as soon as I \_\_\_\_\_ my research.
276. Let's make a decision once we \_\_\_\_\_ some more information.
277. She will \_\_\_\_\_ her research for the next two weeks.
278. Remind him about the meeting \_\_\_\_\_ he's forgotten.
279. No one seems to care about the environment, \_\_\_\_\_?
280. Do you know where \_\_\_\_\_ a book about global warming?

281. The new law prevents people \_\_\_\_\_ their rubbish in certain areas.
282. The company finally agreed \_\_\_\_\_ a full refund.
283. The minister, \_\_\_\_\_ was appointed just last week, made no comments.
284. Isn't that the spot \_\_\_\_\_ the accident happened last night.
285. This is the office \_\_\_\_\_ I work.
286. All the people to \_\_\_\_\_ the e-mail was sent replied.
287. Blackpool Tower, \_\_\_\_\_ was modelled on the Eiffel Tower, is a very well-known landmark.
288. Here's the hotel \_\_\_\_\_ we stayed in when we were in Paris.
289. This is the first occasion on \_\_\_\_\_ the leaders of these two countries have met.
290. "Who's that over there?" "Oh, it's our new manager, \_\_\_\_\_ just started work today."
291. \_\_\_\_\_ through the window, I saw a strange man at the door.
292. \_\_\_\_\_ my notes, I couldn't revise properly for the test.
293. No sooner \_\_\_\_\_ down than the phone rang.
294. Never \_\_\_\_\_ a greater day in the history of mankind.
295. The prime minister denied \_\_\_\_\_ anything wrong.
296. It's high time they \_\_\_\_\_ .
297. Despite \_\_\_\_\_ president, she felt totally powerless.
298. We \_\_\_\_\_ today and I got into trouble because I hadn't done it.
299. I've got a good chance of getting the job, \_\_\_\_\_ I do well in the interview.
300. This is the book in \_\_\_\_\_ the author describes his experience of the war.

### **LEXICAL PART**

301. Assessment on this course \_\_\_\_\_ coursework (30%) and examinations (70%).
302. Education experts from France travelled to Japan to \_\_\_\_\_ the education system.
303. Results are not particularly useful in themselves; we need to \_\_\_\_\_ them.

304. At the end of her talk, the lecturer finished with a brief \_\_\_\_\_ of the main points.
305. In this first assignment, we will \_\_\_\_\_ your work and then give you detailed feedback on how to improve your writing.
306. Rather than try to treat it, the best \_\_\_\_\_ to the problem of poor public health may be to attempt to prevent it.
307. Research \_\_\_\_\_ that customers want free car-parking when they go shopping.
308. In addition to the regular lectures, we have public lectures \_\_\_\_\_ by guest speakers from other universities.
309. Reports are usually divided into separate with \_\_\_\_\_ such as 'Findings' and 'Conclusions.'
310. It is now possible to \_\_\_\_\_ a link between using mobile phones and contracting some de.
311. The main \_\_\_\_\_ of Greenpeace is on problems concerning pollution.
312. Until the sixteenth century, the idea that the Earth moves around the Sun was regarded as a ridiculous idea, whereas today we accept this \_\_\_\_\_ as completely normal.
313. Pollution is a problem which has a/an \_\_\_\_\_ on every country today.
314. One difficult aspect of writing an essay is selecting material which is \_\_\_\_\_ to the topic and excluding redundant information.
315. The company has experienced a number of \_\_\_\_\_ changes in the last few years.
316. Students are often advised to look at the first and last \_\_\_\_\_ of a book before attempting to read it in detail.
317. Although this is far from certain, the \_\_\_\_\_ age of the universe is about 4.6 billion years.
318. Theories are important of course, but we must have \_\_\_\_\_ evidence to support them.

319. The students' assignment was to write the questionnaires and analyse the \_\_\_\_\_.
320. An important social and political \_\_\_\_\_ in many developed countries is the growing number of old people.
321. There are many reasons \_\_\_\_\_ the success of the fastest-growing economies, but one common factor seems to be high levels of education.
322. The results of the government inquiry \_\_\_\_\_ that there had been no deliberate attempt by the company to deceive investors.
323. Following the explosion at Chernobyl, scientists were keen to \_\_\_\_\_ the cause of the accident.
324. Although the work is far from finished, some \_\_\_\_\_ conclusions can already be drawn from the responses we have so far.
325. \_\_\_\_\_ 30 of the world's most industrialized countries constitute the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.
326. Many political scientists \_\_\_\_\_ that it is impossible to have a truly modern economy without democracy and a more open society.
327. The \_\_\_\_\_ at the back of a book allows the reader to find specific information.
328. If you have a lot of data which you want to include, a/an \_\_\_\_\_ at the end of the report or essay is the best place for it.
329. Before starting work \_\_\_\_\_ your dissertation, make sure that you have discussed the subject with your supervisor.
330. The fact that crime increases when unemployment goes up seems to \_\_\_\_\_ a link between the two.
331. Environmental \_\_\_\_\_ should be at the top of today's political agenda.
332. In the exam students had to choose three from a choice of ten essay \_\_\_\_\_.
333. There are still people who are reluctant to accept Darwin's \_\_\_\_\_ of evolution.

334. As can \_\_\_\_\_ from Table II, participation figures have been steadily falling since 1970.
335. Different authors have \_\_\_\_\_ for the President's actions in different ways.
336. Mendel attempted to devise a system for \_\_\_\_\_ the many different types of pea plant that he grew.
337. It is often most effective \_\_\_\_\_ your data in a chart or table.
338. Which adverb means *'in the same way'*?
339. Which adverb means *'more and more'*?
340. Which adverb could be substituted by *'seriously'*?
341. Which word means *'an idea or explanation that you then test through study and experimentation; something more than a wild guess but less than a well-established theory'*?
342. Which of the words is a synonym for *'approach, notion, theory, view'*?
343. Which word means *'a section located at the back of a book/ article/ report information that is not essential to explain your findings, but that supports your analysis'*?
344. Which word means *'a research method used for collecting data from a pre-defined group of respondents to gain information'*?
345. Which word combination means *'a research method involving a detailed examination of a particular case'*?
346. Which word refers to the *'reason for conducting the study and a very important part of a scientific publication that justifies the significance and novelty of the study'*?
347. Which word is used in academic writing to show that the article / author *'attracts attention to or emphasizes something important'*?
348. Which word describes the section of the research that includes a systematic, theoretical analysis of the methods applied to a field of study?
349. Which word refers to the *'author or book mentioned in a piece of writing to show where information was found'*?



350. Which notion refers to *'using some other person's ideas and information without acknowledging that specific person as the source'*?
351. After the seminar there was a heated \_\_\_\_\_.
352. This approach is closely \_\_\_\_\_ with Black's work.
353. We have \_\_\_\_\_ some interesting facts about this phenomenon.
354. These elements contradict each other. They are \_\_\_\_\_.
355. There are still people who are reluctant to accept Darwin's \_\_\_\_\_ of evolution.
356. It is often effective to present your \_\_\_\_\_ in a chart or table.
357. She doesn't agree that the \_\_\_\_\_ 'criminal behavior' can be explained by social inequality.
358. They have to \_\_\_\_\_ the new mechanism of management.
359. New \_\_\_\_\_ to the analysis of this problem is different from that of Matsui.
360. This issue is \_\_\_\_\_ of the dissertation.
361. Which word means *'normally or ordinarily'*?
362. Why did you become a Republican, as opposed \_\_\_\_\_ a Democrat?
363. Which word means *'to give an opinion about sth or provide an explanation for sth'*?
364. But the current troubles pale \_\_\_\_\_ the winter of 1947.
365. Which word combination is a synonym for the word combination *'as well as'*?
366. Each unit of the course book \_\_\_\_\_ on a different grammar point.
367. She gave a lecture \_\_\_\_\_ history of parliamentary elections.
368. A challenge in \_\_\_\_\_ to such requests is in determining the comparative benefits and risks of different methods.
369. They are carrying out some \_\_\_\_\_ into the cause of juvenile crimes.
370. Which of the words is a synonym for *'research'*?
371. Which word is an antonym for the word *'radical'*?
372. Which word means *'an unfair and unreasonable opinion or feeling, especially when formed without enough thought or knowledge'*?

373. Which adjective is used to describe principles on which something else is based?
374. Which verb is not used with the noun '*objective*'?
375. Which preposition is used with the noun '*purpose*' meaning '*deliberately*'?
376. A statement that explains the meaning of a word or phrase is a (an) \_\_\_\_.
377. \_\_\_\_\_ is a time when the usual and accepted way of doing or thinking about something changes completely.
378. To \_\_\_\_\_ means to decide what the intended meaning of something is.
379. Which expression means '*to think carefully about the advantages or disadvantages of a situation before making a decision*'?
380. A disadvantage or the negative part of a situation is a \_\_\_\_
381. It is \_\_\_\_\_ that language ability is not simply a matter of intelligence.
382. The new articles have been published \_\_\_\_\_ human rights protection.
383. The article is based on \_\_\_\_\_ from recent research into legal issues of employment.
384. A further argument in support of raising the retirement age is that life expectancy is increasing.
- What does the word combination '*a further argument*' mean?
385. The aim of this paper is to \_\_\_\_\_ the issues of crime investigation.
386. Which of the verbs is the synonym for '*research*'?
387. We now turn to the question of criminal behavior.
- What does the phrasal verb '*turn to sth*' mean?
388. The thesis \_\_\_\_\_ of four parts. Each part describes a different set of experiments.
389. We \_\_\_\_\_ a new method, technique, approach, and methodology.
390. The method of \_\_\_\_\_ keeps detailed descriptive records as an outside observer.
391. Which word doesn't mean "*correlate with*"?
392. Scientists found \_\_\_\_ of the interconnection between these two facts.

393. \_\_\_ between learners and learning materials is a defining characteristic of education.
394. The research reveals \_\_\_ of the idea of integrating two opposite opinions.
395. “*Contradiction in terms*” means that \_\_\_.
396. The team \_\_\_ to one of the most urgent problems.
397. The research \_\_\_ the need for a new policy for childcare.
398. Which is a synonym for “*invalid conclusions*”?
399. The \_\_\_ shows that the political climate is improving.
400. Which of the expressions meaning ‘*finally*’ is correct?
401. Which word means ‘*faults, mistakes or weaknesses*’?
402. This aspect of the problem will be discussed \_\_\_\_\_ in this article.
403. But there is a negative side as well. \_\_\_\_\_ the advantages we also need to consider disadvantages.
404. Which expression is used in academic writing to say that ‘*sth is generally thought or believe to be...*’?
405. You should write \_\_\_\_\_ review of the literature at the start of your dissertation.
406. \_\_\_\_\_ our discussion, I’d like to focus on the EU context.
407. The article offers an analysis \_\_\_\_\_ the process of agreement in international law.
408. The book is based \_\_\_\_\_ a number of studies carried out during 2000s.
409. Authors submitting an article for the journal are requested to provide a brief \_\_\_\_\_.
410. Which word describes something as ‘*very new and a big change*’?
411. Let us now discuss the influence of the recent changes in the field on economics and law \_\_\_\_\_.
412. Which word is used in academic writing to show that the writer ‘*considers something as obvious and clear*’?
413. The survey provided some useful \_\_\_\_\_ into the problem.

414. There is some evidence of an improvement in the economy but, \_\_\_\_\_, there is unlikely to be much change.
415. Jawil wrote a dissertation \_\_\_\_\_ the origins of juvenile crime in the UK.
416. In this book, Herne departs \_\_\_\_\_ his earlier theory.
417. Most theses \_\_\_\_\_ a summary of the literature in the field in their opening chapter.
418. Which word means that something is *'of a good standard or gives confidence or support'*?
419. He is a great scientist \_\_\_\_\_ his work has had a great influence on research methods.
420. Which word is used in academic writing to describe something that is *'claimed, but the writer doesn't believe it is true'*?
421. I'd like to consider education \_\_\_\_\_ industry.
422. One difficulty \_\_\_\_\_ this approach is that a set of results may allow different interpretations.
423. The method used by Scanlon relies \_\_\_\_\_ two basic principles.
424. Before bringing this paper to a \_\_\_\_\_, I should like to suggest some areas requiring further research.
425. It was very difficult to \_\_\_\_\_ reliable inferences from data collected.
426. A \_\_\_\_\_ argument in support of raising the retirement age is that life expectancy is increasing.
427. Which word is used in academic writing to describe something that is *'possible, but the writer is not yet certain'*?
428. In their analysis scientists try to \_\_\_\_\_ as much as they can from their data.
429. I'm not sure \_\_\_\_\_ you agree with Qian's theory.
430. Kelly (1969) conducted research \_\_\_\_\_ the origins of international terrorism.